# **Table of Contents**

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies

ISSN: 0259-9422 (print) | ISSN: 2072-8050 (online)

### Vol 75, No 1 (2019) Special Collection: Christina Landman Festschrift, sub-edited by Wessel Bentley (UNISA) and Victor S. Molobi (UNISA)

Editorial 1

Editorial – Christina Landman Festschrift

Andries G. van Aarde, Wessel Bentley, Victor Molobi

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5880 | 17 December 2019

**Original Research** 

5

Engaging the work of Professor Christina Landman

Wessel Bentley, Victor M.S. Molobi

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5492 | 21 August 2019

Original Research 10

Gender inequality: The problem of harmful, patriarchal, traditional and cultural gender practices in the church

Hannelie I. Wood

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5177 | 12 March 2019

Original Research 18

'The piety of Afrikaner women': In conversation with Prof. Christina Landman on the piety of Afrikaner women

Selaelo T. Kgatla

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5427 | 11 December 2019

Original Research 25

'Gott mit uns': Reflections on some partisan theologies

Jacobus M. (Koos) Vorster

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5188 | 28 February 2019

Original Research

Church mothers of Mbare Township: In memory of Mrs Elizabeth Maria Ayema (Mai Musodzi) and Sr Barbara Tredgold

Paul H. Gundani

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5192 | 25 March 2019

Original Research 41

Theological education in tropical Africa: An essay in honour of Christina Landman and a Kenyan perspective

Julius M. Gathogo

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5194 | 25 March 2019

Original Research 50

On teaching Christian history in the postmodern world

Philippe Denis

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5210 | 02 May 2019

Original Research 5

South African Presbyterian women in leadership in ministry (1973–2018)

30uth African Presbyterian Women in leadership in hillistry (1975–201

Graham A. Duncan

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5180 | 12 February 2019

Original Research

Gerald John Pillay's prophetic role in the South African and New Zealand contexts

Johannes W. Hofmeyr

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5395 | 25 July 2019

**Original Research** 

76

Organisational leadership, women and development in the Apostolic Faith Mission in Zimbabwe: A practical theology perspective

Joachim Kwaramba, Yolanda Dreyer

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5436 |

**Original Research** 

84

Religious Afrikaners, irreligious in conflicts

Erna Olivei

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5204 | 30 April 2019

**Original Research** 

91

The religious roots of racism in the Western world: A brief historical overview

Izak J.J. Spangenberg

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5187 | 22 May 2019

**Original Research** 

99

Wathint' Umfazi, Wathint' Imbokodo, Uzakufa [You Strike a Woman, You Strike a Rock, You Will Die]: Dinah and Tamar as rape protestors

Hulisani Ramantswana

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5413 | 17 October 2019

**Original Research** 

107

Responses to violence and human suffering in Christian hymnody: A study of responses to situations of violence in the work of four hymn writers

J. Gertrud Tönsing

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5197 | 21 May 2019

**Original Research** 

113

The role of theology in the interpretation of the Bible: Towards a synergy between theological and historical approaches to biblical studies

Pieter G.R. de Villiers

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5205 | 28 May 2019

**Original Research** 

122

John Chrysostom on Manichaeism

Chris L. de Wet

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5515 | 04 September 2019

**Original Research** 

128

The Norwegian Pentecostal Mission's work in Kenya between 1955 and 1984: A historical perspective

Stephen M. Joshua

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5275 | 30 October 2019

67

### **Original Research**

138

Pentecostals and the marginalised: A historical survey of the early Pentecostal movement's predilection for the marginalised

Marius Nel

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5184 | 30 January 2019

### **Original Research**

146

Gendered African (biblical) scholarship: An ode to Talitha

Maarman S. Tshehla

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5294 | 29 November 2019

# Original Research

155

The pain of migrants in a strange land

Maake J. Masango, Joel U. Olisa

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5417 | 05 December 2019

### **Original Research**

165

The radical embodiment of God for a Christology of a new era

Pieter van Niekerk, Nelus Niemandt

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5633 | 06 December 2019

Vol 75, No 1 (2019) Special Collection: OEH: The Online Educated Human: Teaching values, ethics, morals, faith and religion at a distance, sub-edited Ignatius Gous (UNISA)

### **Original Research**

175

Online learning as a form of distance education: Linking formation learning in theology to the theories of distance education

Jennifer J. Roberts

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5345 | 26 September 2019

### **Original Research**

184

The nature and application of formational learning in the distance medium

Marilyn Naidoo

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5228 | 28 February 2019

### **Original Research**

191

The online educated or online indoctrinated human? Discourse analysis as a method to study ideologies disseminated by online courses

Iuliia Platonova, Ignatius G.P. Gous

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5342 | 26 September 2019

### **Original Research**

199

The triangle of effective education implemented for Theology

Erna Oliver

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5234 | 27 February 2019

### **Original Research**

207

Teaching theology from a distance: Experiences of the Institute of Distance Learning at St Tikhon's Orthodox University in Moscow, Russia

Gennady Egorov, Tatiana V. Melanina, Jennifer J. Roberts
HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5343 |
21 November 2019

# **Original Research**

215

The quest for context-relevant online education

Ignatius G.P. Gous

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5346 | 12 December 2019

# Vol 75, No 1 (2019) Special Collection: SASRF 2019, sub-edited by Cornel du Toit (UNISA) and Wesel Bentley (UNISA)

Editorial 225

Editorial – Special Collection South African Science and Religion Forum (SASRF) 2019: What does it mean to be human in a technological age?

In memoriam: Cornelius Willem du Toit (1953–2019)

Andries G. van Aarde, Wessel Bentley, J.S. Krüger

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5881 | 12 December 2019

### **Original Research**

228

The metaphysical self and the self in metaphysics and religion: Ambiguities of mind and reality

Cornel W. du Toit

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5125 | 25 February 2019

### **Original Research**

23.

Commodification and transfiguration: Socially mediated identity in technology and theology

Ron Cole-Turner

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5349 | 23 April 2019

### **Original Research**

248

The privatised self? A theological critique of the commodification of human identity in modern technological age in an African context professing Ubuntu *Collium Banda* 

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5288 | 24 April 2019

# **Original Research**

258

Challenges for meaningful interpersonal communication in a digital era

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5339 | 29 April 2019

### **Original Research**

264

'Who am I, really?' – Self-help consumption and self-identity in the age of technology

Simphiwe E. Rens

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5336 | 26 August 2019

# Original Research

273

Living a good life?: Considering technology and pro-social behaviour Wessel Bentlev

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75. No 1 | a5557 | 29 October 2019

### **Original Research**

280

Artificial intelligence and the question of being

Cornel W. du Toit

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5311 | 27 November 2019

#### **Original Research**

290

Embracing the eye of the Apple: On anthropology, theology and technology

Daniël P. Veldsman

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5498 | 28 November 2019

### Vol 75, No 1 (2019) Special Collection: God as One, sub-edited by Erna Oliver (UNISA) and Willem Oliver (UNISA)

### **Original Research**

296

God as One

Willem H. Oliver, Erna Oliver

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a4959 | 24 January 2019

### **Original Research**

308

The (non-)translatability of the Holy Trinity

Retief Müller

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5405 | 14 November 2019

#### **Original Research**

316

Taking stock of the Trinitarian renaissance: What have we learnt?

Rian Venter

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5407 | 29 November 2019

### **Original Research**

322

Political implications of the Trinity: Two approaches

Johannes P. Deetlefs

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5396 | 23 May 2019

# **Original Research**

330

The Trinity in African Christian theology: An overview of contemporary approaches

Teddy C. Sakupapa

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5460 | 25 November 2019

### **Original Research**

337

Trinitarian spirituality: Relational and missional

Johannes Reimer

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5348 | 04 July 2019

### **Original Research**

348

The *Infiniscience* of the hospitable God of Abraham, Isaac and Jacob: Re-interpreting Trinity in the light of the Rublev icon

Daniel J. Louw

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5347 | 27 November 2019

### **Original Research**

358

Post-structuralism and the Trinity: A reading of *The Brand New Testament* 

Anné H. Verhoef

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5403 | 08 August 2019

# **Original Research**

366

Divine fellowship in the Gospel of John: A Trinitarian spirituality

Dirk Van der Merwe

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5375 | 30 October 2019

### **Original Research**

378

The divinity of Jesus in the Gospel of John: The 'lived experiences' it fostered when the text was read

Dirk G. van der Merwe

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5411 | 14 November 2019

### **Original Research**

391

South African discourse on the Triune God: Some reflections

Ernst M. Conradie

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5483 | 17 July 2019

# **Original Research**

402

A Trinitarian theology of creation: An ethical perspective

Ramathate T.H. Dolamo

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5421 | 12 December 2019

# **Original Research**

410

First steps into the discipline: On the 'spirit' in the discipline of Christian spirituality

Christo Lombaard

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5456 | 12 December 2019

# Vol 75, No 1 (2019) Special Collection: Doing Theology with Children: Exploring Emancipatory Methodologies, sub-edited by Stephan de Beer (UP Centre for Contextual Ministry) and Hannelie Yates (NWU)

# **Original Research**

418

Doing theology with children: Exploring emancipatory methodologies Stephan De Beer, Hannelie Yates

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5840 | 12 December 2019

# **Original Research**

429

Towards emancipatory research methodologies with children in the African context: Practical possibilities and overcoming challenges

Kholofelo C. Motha, Matthews M. Makgamatha, Sharlene Swartz HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5496 | 20 November 2019

# Original Research

438

Research with children as theologians: Ethical and methodological issues

Annemie Dillen

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5507 | 12 December 2019

# **Original Research**

447

Doing theology with children: Some challenges for a dult theologians  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right$ 

Jan Grobbelaar

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5636 | 12 December 2019

### **Original Research**

457

Doing theology with children through multimodal narrativity

Anthony Adawu

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5494 | 07 August 2019

#### **Original Research**

468

Engaging children as 'agents of change': The Grahamstown Scout Group

Nora E. Saneka, Anna L. Prest Talbot

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5490 | 24 October 2019

## **Original Research**

476

An integrated African pastoral care approach to unaccompanied refugee minors based on Verryn's Child interventions

Sinenhlanhla S. Chisale

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5478 | 17 October 2019

### **Original Research**

486

Adolescent girls' voices on their need for sexuality education: A cry for mutual sexual emancipation

Ronél Koch, Hannelie Yates, Ansie E. Kitching

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5495 | 26 November 2019

### **Original Research**

494

Multidisciplinary meetings: Listening to the experiences of children in a child and youth care centre

Jessica C. Johanissen, Hannelie Yates, Carlien van Wyk

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5493 |
12 December 2019

### Vol 75, No 1 (2019)

### **Original Research**

507

Ancestral beliefs in modern cultural and religious practices – The case of the Bapedi tribe

Morakeng E.K. Lebaka

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5173 | 20 June 2019

### **Original Research**

517

Prayers for the departed: A white elephant in the hymnal of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in Tanzania

Kim S. Groop, Nehemia Moshi

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5162 | 14 February 2019

# **Original Research**

52

Intercultural missional leadership: Theological foundation and biblical narratives

Seung M. Hah

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5211 | 11 April 2019

### **Original Research**

536

Towards an authentic transformation of the Church of Christ in Zimbabwe

Gift Masengwe, Francisca H. Chimhanda

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a4776 | 18 March 2019

### **Original Research**

547

What about the Vapostori now? The ambivalence of politics of relevance among indigenous churches in Zimbabwe

Bekithemba Dube

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5202 | 20 March 2019

### Original Research

553

A philosophical and theological insight towards understanding the difference between the concepts of authority and power

Mojalefa L.J. Koenane, Mokhele J.S. Madise

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5212 | 25 March 2019

### **Original Research**

560

Re-envisioning Tangintebu Theological College in the context of climate change: An emerging model of coconut theological education and ministerial formation

Tioti Timon, Chammah J. Kaunda, Roderick R. Hewitt

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5169 | 25 March 2019

### **Original Research**

68

Towards entrepreneurship education: Empowering township members to take ownership of the township economy

Semape J. Manyaka-Boshielo

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5166 | 29 April 2019

# **Original Research**

575

A case for organic indigenous Christianity: African Ethiopia as derivate from Jewish Christianity

Rugare Rukuni, Erna Oliver

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5270 | 07 May 2019

### **Original Research**

585

Demographic change: Ecological and polycentric challenges for white Christianity in urban South Africa

Kelebogile T. Resane

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5266 | 16 May 2019

# **Original Research**

592

Ethiopian Christianity: A continuum of African Early Christian polities

Rugare Rukuni, Erna Oliver

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5335 | 23 May 2019

# **Original Research**

601

Imagination, religion and morality: An interdisciplinary approach

Bernice Serfontein

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5350 | 19 June 2019

### **Original Research**

609

Embodied ancestors: Religious objects, moral actions and well-being in the Cameroon Western Grassfields

Mathias F. Alubafi, Chammah J. Kaunda

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5174 | 10 July 2019

# **Original Research**

617

A critical analysis of the social implications of gospel merchandising among Nigerian Christians today

Benjamin Diara, Michael E. Mokwenye

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5391 | 19 August 2019

623

# Original Research

Child killings in the Western Cape

Chris Jones

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5455 | 27 August 2019

### **Original Research**

631

A Samaritan merchant and his friend, and their friends: Practicing life-giving theology

Ernest van Eck

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5499 | 27 August 2019

### **Original Research**

639

Demythologising factors associated with HIV and AIDS among Pentecostals: An effective way of dealing with the epidemic in South Africa

Mookgo S. Kgatle

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5285 | 30 September 2019

### **Original Research**

646

The crown of virginity, paradise regained: A study of Jerome's ascetic exegesis in a selection of his works

Johanna C. Lamprecht

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5319 | 28 October 2019

# **Original Research**

662

The impact of theological foundations of restorative justice for the human rights protections of North Korean stateless women as victims of human trafficking

I Sil Yoon

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5438 | 05 November 2019

### **Original Research**

672

White garment churches (Vapositori) and ZANU-PF party politics in Zimbabwe: True marriage or marriage of convenience during and post-Mugabe era

Phillip Musoni

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5412 | 29 November 2019

### **Original Research**

679

Leadership development for missions in poor urban communities

Kasebwe T.L. Kabongo

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5293 | 29 November 2019

### **Original Research**

687

Towards the inculturation of marriage rituals in the National Baptist Convention of Zimbabwe

Sibiziwe Shumba, Christina Landman

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5432 | 13 December 2019

### Correction

702

Erratum: A praxis-based approach to theological training in Cape Town

Selena D. Headley

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5340 | 29 August 2019

### Correction

703

Corrigendum: The church and poverty alleviation in Nigeria

Nkechi G. Onah, Lawrence N. Okwuosa, Favour C. Uroko

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5358 | 29 August 2019

### **Reviewer Acknowledgment**

704

HTS Teologiese Studies / Theological Studies | Vol 75, No 1 | a5903 | 13 December 2019